EBOLA VIRUS DISEASE

ADRESSING THE PSYCHOSOCIAL ASPECT OF THE EPIDEMIC



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EVD FOREIGN DISEASE

LOCALS BELIEVE EVD IS FROM THE WEST

DISTRUST OF HCWs

HIGH DEATH RATES AMONG HCWs

PAST FEAR INVOLVING VACCINATIONS

POLICE PREVENT EBOLA RIOTS





IMPACT ON LOCAL CULTURE

DISCRIMINATION

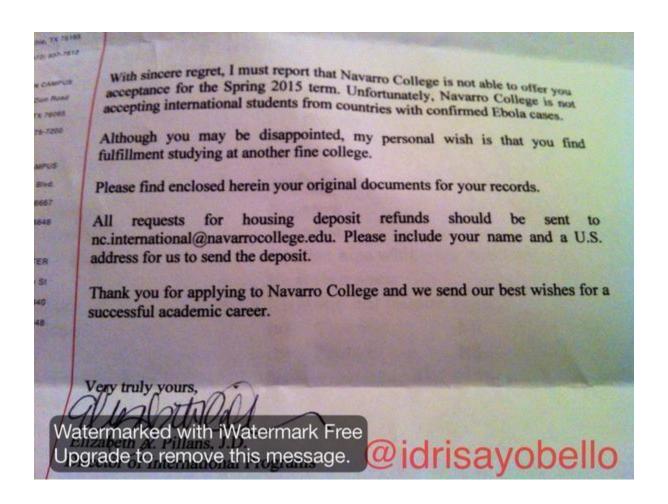
STIGMATIZATION

BLAME

DEATH



DISCRIMINATION



FAMILIES

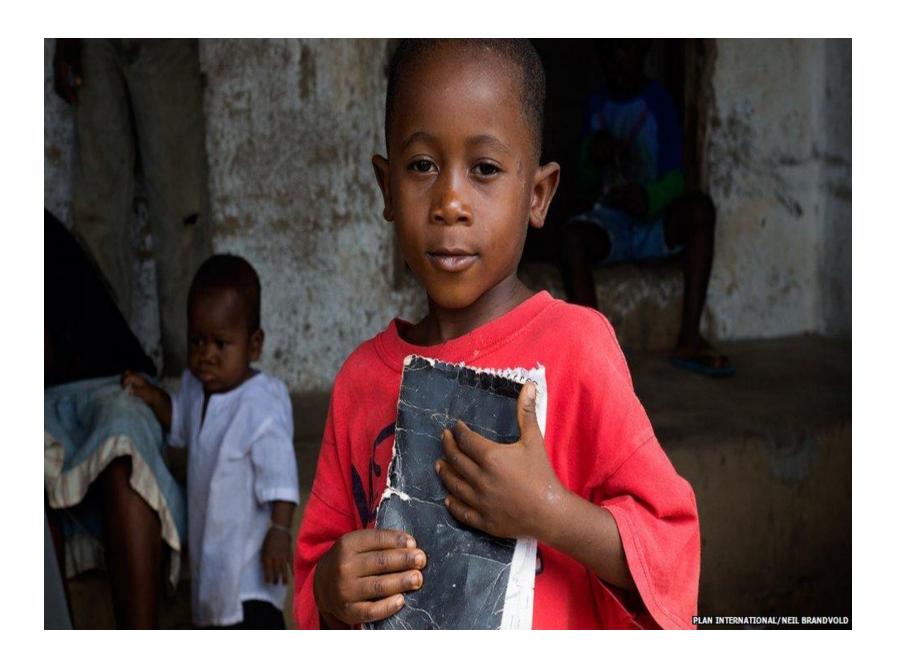
- SEPARATION FROM LOVED ONES
- FAMILIES UNABLE TO CARE FOR LOVED ONES
- CHILDREN ARE BEING MADE ORPHANS
- OVER 500 CHILDREN ARE ORPHANS
- HIGH DEATH RATE IN SOME COMMUNITIES















<u>CULTURE</u>

- LACK OF PERSONAL TOUCH
- LACK OF HUGGING
- KISSING NOW A TABOO
- INTIMACY AFFECTED



ISOLATION UNITS

FAMILIES UNABLE TO BE WITH LOVED ONES

COMMUNICATION VIA CELL PHONES

- TREATMENT BY TOTAL STRANGERS (faces masked)
 LACK OF HUMAN TOUCH
- DAILY UNCERTAINTY-21 DAYS QUARANTINE "Waiting to know syndrome"

MASKED MEN?



SCHOOL CLOSURES

SCHOOLS SUSPENDED IN SIERRA LEONE

SCHOOL CLOSURE IN LIBERIA

REJECTION OF KIDS IN OTHER COUNTRIES

XENOPHOBIA?

OVERSEAS TRAVEL

- INCREASED SCRUTINY OF NATIONALS FROM AFFECTED COUNTRIES
- CALLS FOR TRAVEL BAN/QUARANTINE
- KACI HICKOX OF MAINE
- FAMILIES OVERSEAS ARE SEPARATED
- NATIONALS FROM AFFECTED COUNTRIES, RESIDING OVERSEAS ARE SCRUTINIZED

<u>IMPACT ON HEALTHCARE</u>

MISTRUST OF THE HEALTHCARE SYSTEM

HIGH DEATH RATE OF HCW'S

• INCREASED DEATH RATE FROM NON-EVD ILLNESSES (MALARIA, THYPHOID, ETC).

NEED FOR EXPATRIATES (HCWs)

DEATH AND BURIAL

BURIAL vs CREMATION



ISLAMIC BURIAL vs CHRISTIAN BURIAL



<u>RECOMMENDATIONS</u>

- REDUCE DISCRIMATION
- REDUCE STIGMATIZATION
- ALLOW TRAINED FAMILY MEMBERS WITH PPE'S TO CARE FOR LOVED ONES
- ALLOW LOCAL SURVIVORS TO CARE FOR OTHERS IN THEIR AFFECTED COMMUNITIES
- CARE FOR ORPHANS AND SCHOOL-AGED CHILDREN.

LIFE AFTER EBOLA



<u>REFERENCES</u>

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PHOTOS FROM THE BBC.COM/PLAN INTERNATIONAL